1960

c 91 Dentistry Act

Ontario
1. In this Act,

(a) "Board" means the Board of Directors of the College;

(b) "College" means The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario;

(c) "dentistry" or "dental surgery" means any professional service usually performed by a dentist or dental surgeon, and includes,

(i) the diagnosis or treatment of, and the prescribing, treating or operating for the prevention, alleviation or correction of any disease, pain, deficiency, deformity, defect, lesion, disorder or physical condition of, in or from any human tooth, jaw or associated structure or tissue or any injury thereto,

(ii) the making, producing, reproducing, constructing, fitting, furnishing, supplying, altering or repairing or prescribing or advising the use of any prosthetic denture, bridge, appliance or thing for any of the purposes indicated in subclause i, or to replace, improve or supplement any human tooth, or to prevent, alleviate, correct or improve any condition in the human oral cavity, or to be used in, upon or in connection with any human tooth, jaw or associated structure or tissue, or in the treatment of any condition thereof, and

(iii) the taking or making, or the giving of advice or assistance or the providing of facilities for the taking or making of any impression, bite, cast or design preparatory to, or for the purpose of, or with a view to the making, producing, reproducing, constructing, fitting, furnishing, supplying, altering or repairing of any such prosthetic denture, bridge, appliance or thing;
(d) "practice" means the practice of dentistry or dental surgery;

(e) "profession" means the profession of dentistry or dental surgery. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 1.

2. The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario is continued, and every person who holds a valid and unforfeited certificate of licence to practise dentistry granted to him by the College is a member of the corporation. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 2.

3.—(1) The College may purchase, take and possess for the purposes of the College, but for no other purpose, and, after acquiring it, may sell, mortgage, lease or dispose of any real estate.

(2) Such real estate shall not be sold, mortgaged, leased or disposed of, except with the consent of the Board given at a meeting duly called for that purpose and with the consent of the Minister of Education.

(3) Notice of such meeting shall be given to every member of the Board by letter mailed to his last registered address seven days before the day appointed for the meeting, stating the object thereof. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 3.

4.—(1) There shall continue to be a Board of Directors.

(2) The Board shall consist of nine elected members, each of whom is a member of the College and shall hold office for two years, and the Minister of Education and the Minister of Health who are ex officio members of the Board.

(3) The presence of at least five of the elected members of the Board is necessary to constitute a quorum.

(4) One member shall be elected for each electoral district mentioned in the Schedule by the members of the College resident in the district, and every person so elected must be a resident of the electoral district for which he is elected and no person is eligible for election as a representative of an electoral district who is a member of a dental faculty and in receipt of salary or other remuneration for his services thereon.

(5) One member shall be elected by and from the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Toronto.
(6) A member of the Board may at any time resign his office by giving notice of his resignation in writing to the secretary, and in case of a vacancy occurring through resignation or otherwise,

(a) where the vacancy occurs in the representation of an electoral district more than two months before the holding of a general election, an election shall be held for the electoral district to fill the vacancy, and, where the vacancy occurs not more than two months before the date of the general election, no person shall be elected or appointed to fill the vacancy;

(b) where the vacancy is in the representation of the Faculty of Dentistry, the remaining members of the Faculty shall elect a duly qualified person to fill the vacancy. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 4.

5. Ontario shall, for the purposes of this Act, be divided into eight electoral districts as described in the Schedule. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 5.

6.—(1) An election of the Board shall be held on the second Wednesday of December in every second year, reckoning from the year 1926.

(2) No person is qualified to vote at an election if he is in arrear in respect of any fees payable by him.

(3) The votes at an election shall be given by closed How votes to be given voting papers.

(4) The manner of holding an election with respect to notification of the electors of the time and place of holding the election, the nomination of candidates, the presiding officer thereat, the taking and counting of the votes, the giving of a casting vote in case of an equality of votes, and other necessary details shall be determined by by-law of the Board, and in default of a by-law may be prescribed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 6.

7.—(1) Every newly elected Board shall hold its first meeting in the city of Toronto on the first Monday in May or at such other time as is fixed by the retiring Board, and the members of the Board shall hold office until the first meeting of their successors.
(2) Other meetings shall be held at such times and places as the Board appoints.

(3) Special meetings may be called by the president at any time, and on the request in writing of four members of the Board he shall call a special meeting. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 7.

8.—(1) Every Board shall at its first meeting elect a president and a vice-president and shall appoint a registrar, a treasurer and a secretary and such other officers as the Board considers necessary, and any two or more of such appointive offices may be held by one person.

(2) The treasurer and the secretary shall receive such remuneration for their services as the Board fixes.

(3) The Board shall, if the president and vice-president are absent, elect one of its members to preside at its meeting, who, while so presiding, has the same powers and shall exercise the same functions as the president.

(4) The Board shall annually appoint from among its members not more than five persons who shall constitute an executive committee to take cognizance of and action upon all such matters as are delegated to it or as require immediate action or attention between meetings of the Board, but no action taken by the executive committee is valid unless agreed to by at least three members of the committee nor after the next ensuing meeting of the Board unless approved by the Board at that meeting, and the executive committee does not have power to alter, amend or suspend any by-law of the Board. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 8.

9. The members of the Board shall be paid such fees for attendances and such reasonable travelling expenses as are fixed by by-law of the Board. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 9.

10.—(1) All moneys under the control of the Board shall be paid to the treasurer and shall be applied for the purposes of the College.

(2) The Board may out of any funds in its hands from time to time make grants,

(a) for post-graduate courses and kindred educational extension work;

(b) for scholarship, lecturership and research work;
(c) in aid of any fund that has for its purpose investigation in the interest of dental, medical and surgical science; or

(d) in aid of any association or other body having for its object the protection of members of the College or the adjustment of claims against them for anything done in their professional capacity. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 10.

11.—(1) The Board shall make such by-laws as it deems necessary for the proper and better guidance, government, discipline and regulation of the Board, the College, the members of the College and the profession of dental surgery and the carrying out of this Act, and such by-laws shall be published for two consecutive weeks in The Ontario Gazette, and do not take effect until so published.

(2) Such by-laws or any of them may be annulled by the Lieutenant Governor in Council. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 11.

12. The Board has power, subject to the approval of the Lieutenant Governor in Council, to pass by-laws,

(a) providing for the establishment, development, regulation and control of an ancillary body known as dental hygienists;

(b) providing for the delegation to dental hygienists of the performance, under the direct control and supervision of a member of the College, of the services of cleaning and polishing teeth and the giving of instructions and demonstrations in oral hygiene and mouth care;

(c) prescribing other specific dental duties of a minor nature that may be similarly delegated for performance by dental hygienists;

(d) regulating the conditions and prescribing the qualifications for admission to such body;

(e) prescribing the admission and annual fees payable by members of such body;

(f) generally for the defining, regulating and controlling of the practice of dental hygiene. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 12.
Examination of students

13.—(1) The Board may appoint one or more examiners for the matriculation or preliminary examination of all students entering the profession, or may accept in lieu of such matriculation or preliminary examination evidence that a student has passed any other satisfactory examination.

(2) Such examination shall be passed before the person concerned is entered as a student of dentistry. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 13, revised.

Curriculum for students, etc.

14.—(1) The Board may prescribe a curriculum of studies to be pursued by students, and fix and determine the period for which every student shall be articled and employed under a duly licensed practitioner, the examination necessary to be passed and the fees to be paid to the treasurer before a certificate of licence to practise dental surgery is issued.

(2) The Board may prescribe the conditions upon which dentists residing elsewhere than in Ontario and students and graduates from other dental colleges may be admitted to membership in the College. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 14.

Admission of other persons

15. Subject to the approval of the Lieutenant Governor in Council, the College may make arrangements with any university or college in Ontario for the use of any library, museum or property belonging to or under the control of such university or college, and may affiliate with any such university or college, and may enter into all arrangements necessary to that end upon such terms as are agreed upon. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 15.

Approval for dental courses

16.—(1) No person shall conduct any course for training or imparting instruction in any branch of dentistry or shall grant degrees in dentistry without the approval of the Lieutenant Governor in Council upon the recommendation of the Minister of Health.

(2) Upon the recommendation of the Minister of Health, the Lieutenant Governor in Council may at any time revoke any approval given under this section. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, c. 16.

Annual examinations

17.—(1) The Board, once at least in every year, shall cause to be held at a time fixed by the Board an examination of the candidates for certificates and such titles as the Board has authority to grant.

(2) At every such examination the candidates shall be examined orally or in writing or otherwise by examiners to be appointed for that purpose by the Board in such subjects as the Board prescribes.
(3) The examiners shall receive such remuneration as is fixed by the Board.

(4) Each examiner shall, if required, subscribe and take the following declaration:

I solemnly declare that I will perform my duty of Examiner without fear, favour, affection or partiality towards any candidate, and that I will not knowingly allow to any candidate any advantage that is not equally allowed to all.

(5) The Board may dispense with such examination in the case of a person who proves to the satisfaction of the Board that he has passed in any university or college an examination that the Board deems of equal value. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 17.

18.—(1) If the Board is satisfied by the examination that the candidate is duly qualified to practise the profession of dental surgery and that he is a person of integrity and good moral character, it shall, subject to the by-laws, grant him a certificate of licence and the title of "Licentiate of Dental Surgery", which certificate and title entitle him to all the rights and privileges conferred by this Act.

(2) The Board shall hold at least one meeting in each year in the city of Toronto for the purpose of granting such certificates and titles and for the transaction of such other business as properly comes before it. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 18.

19. A certificate of licence shall be sealed with the corporate seal of the College and signed by the president and secretary of the Board, and the production of such certificate of licence is admissible in evidence as prima facie proof in all courts and upon all proceedings of its execution and contents. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 19.

20. The secretary of the Board shall, on or before the 15th day of January in each year, transmit to the Provincial Secretary a certified list of the names of all persons to whom certificates of licence have been granted during the year ending on the next preceding 31st day of December. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 20.

21. Every person desirous of obtaining a licence to practise dentistry in Ontario shall at least one month before the prescribed examination make application in the form prescribed by the Board and pay to the treasurer the prescribed fees, and deliver to the secretary the treasurer’s receipt for the fees, together with satisfactory evidence of his service under
articles and compliance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Board, and of his integrity and good morals. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 21.

Annual fees

22.—(1) Every member of the College engaged in the practice of dental surgery in Ontario shall, on or before the 1st day of January in each year, pay to the treasurer, or to a person deputed by him to receive it, such annual registration fee as is prescribed by by-law passed by the Board and approved by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, and such fee is recoverable by suit in the name of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario in the division court of the division in which the member in default resides. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 22 (1); 1955, c. 15, s. 1.

(2) A member is not entitled to recover in any court for services rendered in the practice of dental surgery while he is in default in respect of an annual fee.

Default in payment of fee

(3) Where default in made in payment of the annual fee and such default continues for a period of one month, the licence of a member so in default lapses, but such licence may be renewed thereafter upon payment of the fee and an additional sum not exceeding $10 as is prescribed by by-law of the Board and such sum is recoverable in the same manner as the annual fee. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 22 (2, 3).

Prohibition against practising without certificate

23.—(1) A person who is not a member of the College shall not, by himself or by any other person,

(a) practise or hold himself out as qualified or entitled to practise the profession of dentistry or any branch thereof;

(b) provide or perform any service, act or operation that is part of the practice of dentistry or any branch thereof, or undertake or purport to provide or perform any such service, act or operation;

(c) make, produce, reproduce, construct, furnish, supply, alter or repair any prosthetic denture, bridge, appliance or thing to replace, improve or supplement any human tooth, or to prevent, alleviate, correct or improve any condition in the oral cavity, or to be used in, upon or in connection with any human tooth, jaw or associated structure or tissue, or in the treatment of any condition thereof, or give any advice or assistance in connection therewith, except
on the prescription or instructions of a member of the College, and, where the use of a design, impression or cast is necessary, except by the use of a design, impression or cast furnished by a member of the College with such prescription or instructions;

(d) take or use any name, title, addition or description representing or implying that he holds a certificate of licence to practise dentistry or that he is a member of the College; or

(e) represent that he is, or take or use any name, title, addition or description representing or implying that he is a graduate of a dental college or that he practises or is entitled or qualified to practise dentistry or any branch thereof, or that contains the words "dentist", "dentistry", "dental", "dental surgeon", or "dental surgery", or any similar word or words or any derivative thereof or any letters, signs or abbreviation having a similar significance.

(2) A member of the College shall furnish to the dental technician or other person instructed by him to undertake or perform any work or service or give any advice or assistance described in clause c of subsection 1 a written prescription therefor signed by such member, and where necessary a design, impression or cast, at the time of giving such prescription or instructions.

(3) No work, service, advice or assistance described in clause c of subsection 1 that is undertaken, performed or given by a person pursuant to a prescription or instructions of a member of the College, and by the use of a design, impression or cast furnished by a member of the College with such prescription or instructions, where a design, impression or cast is necessary, shall be deemed to be a contravention of this section.

(4) No work, service, advice or assistance that is part of the practice of dental hygiene and that is undertaken, performed or given by a dental hygienist in the office or clinic of a member of the College and under his supervision and control, shall be deemed to be a contravention of this section.

(5) Except with the written permission of the Board, no person in pursuit of his business, trade or calling shall have in any place dental equipment of a character similar to that with which a place of business of a member of the College is equipped, and which equipment would enable the person...
generally to practise dentistry or any branch thereof, and the presence of such equipment in such place is *prima facie* evidence that the practice of dentistry is being carried on therein.

(6) No person, other than the College, shall carry on in Ontario any school, college, laboratory or other institution for training or imparting instruction in any branch of dentistry or give instructions or courses in practice management without the consent of the Board, but this does not apply to a faculty of dentistry in a university in Ontario. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 23 (1-6).

(7) Nothing in this section prevents any duly articled student of dental surgery from receiving instruction in clinics and practice under the personal supervision of a member of the College. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 23 (8).

(8) Every person who contravenes any of the provisions of this section is guilty of an offence and for the first offence is liable to a fine of $100, for the second offence, a fine of $200, and for every subsequent offence, a fine of $500, and he is not entitled to sue or recover in any court for any services that he performed or materials that he provided in the ordinary and customary work of a dental surgeon. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 23 (7).

(9) The fines recovered under this section shall be paid over by the convicting magistrate to the treasurer of the College. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 23 (9), amended.

(10) Upon information on oath by a duly authorized agent of the College that he has reasonable cause to believe that there is in a building or premises any dental equipment that is being, has been or is likely to be used contrary to this Act, or that any prosthetic denture, bridge, appliance or thing is being, has been or is likely to be made, produced, reproduced, fitted, constructed, furnished, supplied, altered or repaired, contrary to this Act, it is lawful for any justice of the peace, by warrant under his hand, to authorize and empower such agent or any other person named therein to enter and search the building or premises and every part thereof at any time and for that purpose to break open any door, lock or fastening of the building or premises or any part thereof, or any closet, cupboard, box or any receptacle therein that might contain any such dental equipment, prosthetic denture, bridge, appliance or thing. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 23 (10).
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(11) In a prosecution under this section the burden of proof,

(a) of membership in the College;

(b) that a prescription was or instructions were given by a member of the College; and

(c) that any design, impression or cast used in complying with such prescription or instructions was furnished by a member of the College,

is upon the person charged with a contravention of this section. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 24.

24.—(1) The Board may suspend or cancel the certificate of licence of a member of the College who has been heretofore or is hereafter convicted in Canada or elsewhere of an indictable offence if his conviction remains unreversed, or who has been or is guilty of any infamous, disgraceful or improper conduct in a professional respect and such infamous, disgraceful conduct in a professional respect shall be deemed to include fraudulent and exorbitant charging of fees, but this power shall not be exercised if the conviction is for a political offence committed out of Her Majesty’s dominions, or for an offence that, though indictable, ought not, either from its nature or from the circumstances under which it was committed, to disqualify the person convicted from practising dentistry.

(2) Where a member has been guilty of infamous, disgraceful or improper conduct in a professional respect, the power conferred by subsection 1 may be exercised notwithstanding that he has been acquitted of a criminal charge in respect of the same matter.

(3) The Board or the executive committee of its own motion may, or, upon the application in writing of four members of the College, the president shall instruct the discipline committee to inquire into any case in which it is alleged that a member of the College has become liable to the suspension or cancellation of his certificate of licence for any of the causes mentioned in subsection 1. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 25.

25.—(1) The Board shall appoint and always maintain a discipline committee of its own body for the purpose of ascertaining the facts of each case that may become the subject of inquiry.
(2) The committee shall consist of not more than five members as the Board prescribes, three of whom constitute a quorum.

(3) The Board may by by-law provide that the secretary of the Board be a member of the committee.

(4) The Board may pass by-laws for determining the tenure of office of the members of the committee and for the regulation and conduct of its proceedings.

(5) Subject to this section and to the by-laws of the Board, the committee may regulate the time and place for the holding, the manner of the convening and giving notice, and the conduct of its meetings.

(6) If a vacancy occurs in the membership of the committee, the remaining members may appoint a member of the Board to fill the vacancy, and the member appointed shall hold office until the next meeting of the Board.

(7) Notwithstanding any vacancy in the committee, so long as there are at least three members thereof, it is competent to exercise all or any of its powers.

(8) The committee may employ, at the expense of the Board, for the purposes of an inquiry, such legal or other assistance as the committee deems necessary.

(9) The member whose conduct is the subject of inquiry has the right to be represented by counsel.

(10) All meetings of the committee for taking evidence or otherwise ascertaining the facts shall be held in the county or district in which the member whose conduct is the subject of inquiry resides, unless such member and the Board agree to the meeting being held at the city of Toronto.

(11) At least ten days notice of the meeting of the committee for taking the evidence or otherwise ascertaining the facts shall be given to the member whose conduct is the subject of inquiry.

(12) The notice shall contain a statement of the matter that is to form the subject of inquiry.

(13) The testimony of the witnesses shall be taken under oath, which the chairman or any member of the committee may administer, and there shall be full right to cross-examine all witnesses called and to adduce evidence in defence and in reply.
(14) If the person whose conduct is the subject of inquiry though duly notified does not attend, the committee may proceed in his absence, and he is not entitled to notice of the future meetings or proceedings of the committee.

(15) The committee and any party to the proceedings may obtain on praecipe from the Supreme Court a subpoena for the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, documents and things, and disobedience thereof shall be deemed a contempt of court.

(16) Witnesses are entitled to the like allowances as witnesses attending upon the trial of an action in the Supreme Court.

(17) The committee shall report to the Board the evidence adduced and the committee's findings thereon.

(18) The Board may act upon the report of the committee and may make such order thereon as the Board deems just.

(19) Where the complaint is found to be frivolous or vexatious, the Board may pay such costs as to it seems just to a member whose conduct has been the subject of inquiry.

(20) Where the Board directs the certificate of licence of a member to be suspended or cancelled, it may direct that the costs of and incidental to the inquiry be paid by such member, and, after taxation of such costs by the taxing officer of the Supreme Court at Toronto, execution may issue out of the Supreme Court for the recovery thereof in like manner as upon a judgment in an action in that court.

(21) The costs to be taxed and allowed against a member, including the costs of appeal, if any, shall as far as practicable be the same or the like costs as in an action in the Supreme Court, and the taxing officer may also allow such fees and disbursements for work done or proceedings taken before notice of complaint as he deems just. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 26.

26. No action shall be brought against the Board or the committee or a member thereof for anything done in good faith under this Act on account of any want of form or irregularity in their proceedings. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 27.

27.—(1) A member whose certificate of licence has been suspended or cancelled may, at any time within one month from the date of the decision of the Board, appeal from the decision of the Board to the Court of Appeal.
(2) The practice and procedure upon and in relation to an appeal shall be similar to that provided by *The County Courts Act*, except that the proceedings and evidence shall be certified by the registrar to the Court of Appeal. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 28.

28. The Board may direct the restoration of the certificate of licence of any member whose certificate has been cancelled under the powers conferred by this Act upon such terms and conditions as the Board deems just. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 29.

29. A duly registered member of the College is not liable to an action for negligence or malpractice by reason of professional services requested or rendered unless the action is commenced within six months from the date when the matter complained of terminated. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 30.

30. Nothing in this Act affects or interferes with the rights and privileges conferred upon legally qualified medical practitioners by *The Medical Act*. R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, s. 31.

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SCHEDULE

ELECTORAL DISTRICTS

Electoral District No. 1 shall consist of the following counties: Addington, Carleton, Dundas, Frontenac, Glengarry, Grenville, Lanark, Leeds, Lennox, Prescott, Russell, Renfrew, and Stormont.

Electoral District No. 2 shall consist of the following counties and district: Durham, Haliburton, Hastings, Northumberland, Ontario, Prince Edward, Peterborough, and Victoria, and Muskoka.

Electoral District No. 3 shall consist of the following districts: Algoma, Kenora, Manitoulin, Nipissing, Parry Sound, Rainy River, Sudbury, Thunder Bay, Cochrane, and Timiskaming.

Electoral District No. 4 shall consist of the county of York.

Electoral District No. 5 shall consist of the following counties: Bruce, Dufferin, Grey, Huron, Perth, and Simcoe.

Electoral District No. 6 shall consist of the following counties: Elgin, Essex, Kent, Lambton, and Middlesex.

Electoral District No. 7 shall consist of the following counties: Brant, Haldimand, Norfolk, Oxford, Waterloo, and Wellington.

Electoral District No. 8 shall consist of the following counties: Halton, Lincoln, Peel, Welland, and Wentworth.

R.S.O. 1950, c. 92, Sched.; 1955, c. 15, s. 2.